

Chikungunya Virus, Vereeniging

Catalog No. NR-49907

For research use only. Not for human use.

Contributor:

World Reference Center for Emerging Viruses and Arboviruses, University of Texas Medical Branch, Galveston, Texas, USA

Manufacturer:

BEI Resources

Product Description:

Virus Classification: *Togaviridae, Alphavirus*

Species: Chikungunya virus

Strain/Isolate: Vereeniging

Original Source: Chikungunya virus (CHIKV), Vereeniging was isolated from a human in Vereeniging, South Africa in April 1956, and contributed to WRCEVA by the Yale Arbovirus Research Unit, Rockefeller Funded Collection, Yale University, New Haven, Connecticut, USA.^{1,2} The complete genomic sequence of CHIKV, Vereeniging has been determined (GenBank: HM045792).^{2,3}

Chikungunya fever is a febrile illness often accompanied by relapsing and incapacitating polyarthralgia. In recent years, CHIKV has spread widely throughout Africa and Asia resulting in morbidity in millions of infected individuals. There are currently no recognized antiviral therapies or human vaccines with which to control infections due to CHIKV.⁴

Material Provided:

Each vial contains approximately 1 mL of cell lysate and supernatant from *Cercopithecus aethiops* kidney epithelial cells (Vero 76, clone E6; ATCC® CRL-1586™) infected with CHIKV, Vereeniging.

Note: If homogeneity is required for your intended use, please purify prior to initiating work.

Packaging/Storage:

NR-49907 was packaged aseptically in screw-capped plastic cryovials. The product is provided frozen and should be stored at -60°C or colder immediately upon arrival. For long-term storage, the vapor phase of a liquid nitrogen freezer is recommended. Freeze-thaw cycles should be avoided.

Growth Conditions:

Host: *Cercopithecus aethiops* kidney epithelial cells (Vero 76, clone E6; ATCC® CRL-1586™)

Growth Medium: Eagle's Minimum Essential Medium containing Earle's Balanced Salt Solution, non-essential amino acids, 2 mM L-glutamine, 1 mM sodium pyruvate and 1.5 g/L of sodium bicarbonate supplemented with 2%

fetal bovine serum, or equivalent

Infection: Cells should be 70% to 90% confluent

Incubation: 2 to 8 days at 37°C and 5% CO₂

Cytopathic Effect: Cell rounding and detachment

Citation:

Acknowledgment for publications should read "The following reagent was obtained through BEI Resources, NIAID, NIH, as part of the WRCEVA program: Chikungunya Virus, Vereeniging, NR-49907."

Biosafety Level: 3

Appropriate safety procedures should always be used with this material. Laboratory safety is discussed in the following publication: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Public Health Service, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, and National Institutes of Health. Biosafety in Microbiological and Biomedical Laboratories. 5th ed. Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office, 2009; see www.cdc.gov/biosafety/publications/bmb15/index.htm.

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References:

1. Tesh, R. B., Personal Communication.
2. Volk, S. M., et al. "Genome-Scale Phylogenetic Analyses of Chikungunya Virus Reveal Independent Emergences of Recent Epidemics and Various Evolutionary Rates." *J. Virol.* 84 (2010): 6497-6504. PubMed: 20410280.
3. Volk, S. M., et al. Department of Pathology, University of Texas Medical Branch, 301 University Drive, Galveston, Texas 77555, USA. Direct submission.
4. Gould, E. A., et al. "Understanding the Alphaviruses: Recent Research on Important Emerging Pathogens and Progress Towards Their Control." *Antiviral Res.* 87 (2010): 111-124. PubMed: 19616028.

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